Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



CONSUMER TIME

F.A.O. AND FOOD PRESERVATION

NETWORK: NBC

DATE: September 28, 1946

ORIGIN: WRC

TIME: 12:15--12:30 PM EDT

(Produced by the United States Department of Agriculture ...this script is for reference only...and may not be broadcast without special permission. The title CONSUMER TIME is restricted to network broadcast of the program...presented for more than thirteen years in the interest of consumers.)

---000---

1.	SOUND:	CASH REGISTER RINGS TWICEMONEY IN TILL
2.	JOHN:	It's CONSUMER TIME:
3.	S CUND:	CASH REGISTERCLOSE DRAWER
4.	ANNCR:	During the next fifteen minutes, the National Broad casting
		Company, and its affiliated independent stations make their
		facilities available for the presentation of CONSUMER TIME
		by the U. S. Department of Agriculture.
5.	SOUND:	MURMUR OF VOICESHOLD UNDER
6.	WOMEN:	(VIENNESE ACCENT) Let me throughlet me through, please
		I think it is my husband.
7.	SOUND:	OUT
8.	MAN:	(TIRED MONOTONOUS VOICE) Hello Anna.
9.	WOMAN:	
	MOINTEN :	Oh my dearyou are hurt? What is it? There is no blood.
10.	MAN:	Oh my dearyou are hurt? What is it? There is no blood. I merely fainted, Annain front of my own housein the
10.		
10.		I merely fainted, Annain front of my own housein the
10.		I merely fainted, Annain front of my own housein the middle of the afternoon I fainted. Isn't that a stupid
	M&N:	I merely fainted, Annain front of my own housein the middle of the afternoon I fainted. Isn't that a stupid thing for a man to do?
	M&N:	I merely fainted, Annain front of my own housein the middle of the afternoon I fainted. Isn't that a stupid thing for a man to do? Hushdo not get excited. Comesit on the stairs.

9 • . * * * * ****** ** s to sales out to the A Property of the Control of the Con : "..... : 1. : 1.3 · .

14.	MAN:	I had my breakfastI had my lunch.
15.	WAMOW :	Yes, yesbut the food isn't nourishing enough. That's
		why we're all tired alwaysand coldand we have no
		strength.
7.0	Day Dr.	
16.	MAN:	Wellat least we're not starving.
17.	MUSIC:	VIENNESE WALTZ STRAIN IN A MINOR KEY
18.	JOHN:	And that, Mrs. Freyman, is an example of the undernourishme
		that stalks Europe todayand probably the same scene is
		being repeated in other countries all over the world.
19.	FREYMAN:	Being undernourished isn't as bad as starving, Johnny.
20.	JOHN:	No it isn't. But it's hard for undernourished people to
		go about their business normallylet alone rebuild their
		war-devastated countries.
21.	FREYMAN:	Yesand so many of the deficiency diseases go hand in hance
		with not enough foodlike ricketsand pellagraand
		anemia.
22.	JOHN:	Mmm hmm. People in other countries today are eating at wha
		the nutritionists call "emergency levels". And all you can
		say for "emergency levels" is that they're better than
		starving.
23.	FREYMAN:	Does there always have to be hunger in the world, Johnny?
24.	JOHN:	That's exactly the question that was discussed at the rece.
		conference in Copenhagen called by the F. L.O., the Food
		and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.
25.	FREYMAN:	And what did they decide?
26.	JOHN:	All the nations at the conference decided that the world
		does not have to tolerate hunger.
27.	FREYMAN:	Well of course we don't ;

en Same

SET OF THE SET OF THE

M. Mark Market and Carlotte

general of the second of the s

and the standard and the second

The best the year

the state of the s

.

\$515, we have the transfer of the second

. The division of the constant

.

•

.

. .

.

.

.

1 20

Approach (promo está de la companio está de la

Line Spirit Compagned in the spirit of the s

· · · · ·

e e

.

• •

28.	JOHN:	And the F.A.O. recommended a long-term international food
		programSome kind of a world food board to improve
		nutrition and protoct farm prices on a world wide scale.
29.	FREYMAN:	Johnny, isn't it true that even before the war, some people
		wore suffering from "hidden hunger"? They got enough to
		eatbut not enough of the right kinds of food,
30 •	JOHN:	Yes, it is true. Before the war about half the people in tworld were seriously undernourished and probably there are many, many more now.
31 •	FREYMAN:	Including people here in our own country too.
32.	JOHN:	F.A.O.'s job is to help stamp out hidden hungerby
		providing information and adviceso that every human
		being gets enough of the right foods.
33₊	FREYMAN:	But meanwhile people all over the world are still
		undernouri shed.
34.	JOHN:	And they'll be suffering from malnutrition for some time
		to come.
35.	FREY MAN:	Johnny, it's pathetic to think of people on semi-starvation
		diets at a time when we are enjoying a record harvest seaso:
36.	JOHN:	Well, Mrs. Freyman, I think it points up how important it i
		this year to make sure that every bit of our harvest is use
		and not wastedespecially home garden crops.
37.	FREYMAN:	Mmm hmmhome gardens have produced a tremendous amount of
		food this year, haven't they, Johnny?
38.	JOHN:	Yes indeedand all that food is going to come in mighty
		handy this winter. First aid for the family budget, I
		call it.
39.	FREYMAN:	I agree with you, Johnny. And as I've said before, I'm
		going to can all I possibly can.

. + + 4 - 1 The second second to self are the control of the second • : • : • . *:* , 40. JOHN: Good idea. Canning centers are really busy now. Let's mako a quick spot check around the country and see how people are taking care of the late garden crops.

WOMAN: In Vine Grove, Kentucky, our war-born community cannery is 41. still going full swing. In fact...it's growing. The people of Vine Grove are counting on food preservation as insurance for better health and good eating this winter.

42. MAN: In New York State, we've got community canning centers in some mighty unusual places.... One is in the laundry behind a City Home for the Aged. Another is in an automobile service garage. One's in the judging pavilion at the State Institute for Agriculture. Folks in this State really want to put up food for the winter.

Families come from fifty miles away to bring their victory garden food to the San Jose, California, Community Cannery, MAN: 44. Just across the bay from San Francisco, in Berkeley, a Community Canning Center runs day and night, from May to

43.

WOMAN:

45. WOMAN: This is the first year families in Newberry, Florida, have enjoyed the services of a community canning plant. We've already put up about eighteen thousand cans of food for home use this winter.

November.

46. JOHN: So you see Mrs. Freyman, people are really going to town canning food.

47. FREYMAN: And what about the people who have deep freezers or frozen food lockers? I bet they're making like busy little squirrels putting food away for the winter, Johnny.

) j ritaria de la companya della companya de la companya de la companya della company • *** · Only of the state of and the first transfer of To a week to the control of the contro 24 . Y . (5 - 642 - .

•

• ...

.

• 27.5

48.	JOHN:	And how they are. There are literally billions of quarts
		of food being preserved in these ways by American homemaker.
		But more still can be done.
49.	FREYMAN:	You mean we should eat more of the fresh fruits and vegetat
	•	that are especially plentiful now?
50.	JOHN:	Wellsurethat's the obvious thing to do. But I was
		thinking of storing some of the fresh fruits and vegetables
		"as is"•
51.	FREYMAN:	Which ones would you store, Johnny, and where and how and
		for how long and
52,	JOHN:	(INTERRUPTS) Hold onone question at a time.
53.	FREYMAN:	Okaywhere could I store fresh fruits and vegetables?
54,	JOHN:	In your cellarif it's damp and well-ventilated. Or
		you can keep any kind of fall fruits or vegetables on
		the back porch or in the garageuntil freezing weather
		arrives:
55.	FREYMAN;	Tomatoes too? They're so perishable.
56.	JOHN:	Well, you have to watch them closelyto make sure there
		isn't any decay. Same goes for grapes, plums, pears, and
		the apples that ripen early.
57.	FREYMAN:	But I can keep other fruits and vegetables longer, can't I,
		if I keep them in the cellar?
58.	JOHN:	Mmm hmmespecially if you have a large closet in the cellar
		with good ventilation. That makes a swell storage bin for
		fruits and vegetables.
59.	FREYMAN:	Now, just which fruits and vegetables are you talking about,
		Johnny?

Potatoes...parsnips...turnips...beets...let's see....

60.

JOHN:

n. vs

y with the control of

tauly don't have "

Market Control Market Control Control

=...

- **1**

61.	FREYMAN:	How about carrots?
62.	JOHN:	Yep, carrotsand then the late apples and the winter
		varieties of pears. They all need cool, damp storage.
63.	FREYMAN:	Cool and dampokay.
64.	JOHN:	But you want it only moderately cool and dry for pumpkins.
		squash and sweet potatoes.
65.	FREYMAN:	Well what happens when we start the furnace going? I don't
		want to find all my potatoes roasted at once.
66.	JOHN:	You've got to make sure the storage room is as far away
		from the furnace as possibleand it should be well
		sealed from the rest of the basement.
67.	FREYMAN:	Well how can it be ventilated if it's sealed off?
68.	JOHN:	Now you're being difficult.
69.	FREYMAN:	No I'm not. I'm just trying to be logical.
70.	JOHN:	The answer is a window in the storage room.
71.	FREYMAN:	Oh, that solves everything.
72.	JOHN:	And you use the window to control the temperature too
		open it on cool nights. Close it during warm days. Catch?
73.	FREYMAN:	I catch.
74.	JOHN:	Ohand another thing about those windowsthey should be
		darkened to keep out the light. That's especially important
		to keep potatoes from turning green.
75.	FREYMAN:	I bet I could use my old blackout curtains to darken those
		windows.
76.	JOHN:	Speaking of the windows, there's another point to remember
		about the circulation of air in the store room. The

containers of food should be set a few inches off the

floor...so the air can circulate around them.

* · **96** 2 (1986) 19 • • A Company of the Company

ē... •

 $\mathbf{f}_{i+1} = \{ \mathbf{f}_{i+1} \in \mathcal{L}_{i+1} \mid \mathbf{f}_{i+1} \in \mathcal{L}_{i+1} \}$

• ---

. The Mark

Administration of the second

900000 the state of

g to the state of : 4 18744

. . . .

The second second second

Julius Barostania (K. 1946)

: No. of the state • 13

de la companya de la

• 4. 4 () 3. 4 ()

77.	FREYMAN:	Well, Johnny, I think this storage business is a wonderful
		idea for victory gardeners, who have more vegetables and
		fruit than they can use right now.
78.	JOHN:	Well what about people who want to buy potatoes in larger
		quantitiesor say ap ples. Sometimes you can save some
		money that way, you know.
79.	FREYMAN:	I did know thatbut I didn't know I could store them in
		the basement. I'm going to rush right home this afternoon
		and see what kind of a store room I can rig up.
80.	JOHN:	Well if you are, then my advise to you is
81.	FREYMAN:	Yes, Mr. Anthony?
82.	JOHN:	My advise is to listen to some of the problems other
		people had in storing foods at home,
83.	SOUND:	BANGING GAVEL
84.	JOHN:	The case of Mrs. Nine Hundred Ninety-Nine.
85.	MAN:	We will hear the case.
86.	WOMAN:	(MONOTONE) Mr. Atnhony, my problem is that this year I
		worked very hard to fix up a storage place in the basement
		of my houseand my husband kept telling me what a good
		thing it was to do and how it would save us moneyso I
		worked hard and fixed up this place.
87.	MAN:	And what is your problem?
88.	WOMAN:	My problem is that after I got everything ready in the
		basementI went out shopping and bought lots of cabbage
		and turnips because these are nourishing and they are
		inexpensive and I bought them and stored them in the
		basement and I worked hard.

: 10.00 m

:

i din turi

n de la companya de la co

•

•••

4 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1

And the second s

·•

*

89.	MAN:	And didn't your husband appreciate it?
90•	WOMAN:	Nohe didn't appreciate it. He is very mad. He says the
		whole house smells of cabbage and turnipsand he says he
		doesn't like cabbage and turnips that much.
91.	MAN:	Well my advice to you is if you love your husband
92.	WOMAN:	I love my husband.
93.	MAN:	My advice to you is to store other vegetables in the cella
		to show your husband you are thrifty. But if you want your
		husband to stay, the cabbage and turnips will have to go.
94.	SOUND:	GAVEL
95.	FREYMAN:	(LAUGHING) So, Johnnythat's one of the things not to do
		when you store fruits and vegetables at home.
96.	JOHN:	That's right, Mrs. Freyman. Cabbage and turnipshave the
		peculiar tendency toahshall we saypenetrate the
		house.
97.	FREYMAN:	I'll have to remember that. Now do you have any more tips
	: · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	for me on storing?
98.	JOHN:	Well there is a cautien that everybody should observe this
		year. And that's to take very good care to avoid spoilago.
99.	FREYMAN:	So the food won't be wasted?
100.	JOHN:	Right. So make sure you don't store any fruit or
		vegetables that shows any sign of injury or decay. That's
	·•	probably the most important thing to remember, Mrs. Freyman
101.	FREYMAN:	Well, I'll be sure to inspect everything very carefully.
102.	JOHN:	You'd better, because once decay gets into a bin of food,
		it won't take long before the whole lot is spoiled.
103.	FREYMAN:	Any more "don'ts I have to remember?
104.	JOHN:	Yes, don't store apples or celery in the same place with
		cabbage or potatoes or other root vegetables.

.. - -

•

1 .

1 ...

. . .

4 ...

the state of the s

· week

Action 18. The State of the Sta

the second of th

A Commence of the Commence of

the first the second se

Programme and the second of th

and the second s of the body graded of : . . An american and the second of ; • THE STATE OF THE SERVICE OF THE SERV . ' : Padr P. C. *;*: no that is t 1.5 the state of the s . .

76'A.

1.5 1.3

105.	FREYMAN:	Ohso apples and celery are fussy about the company they
		keop?
106.	JOHN:	Verythey'll absorb the odors of the other stronger
		vegetablesand they'll get an unpleasant taste.
107.	FREYMAN:	(SIGHS) Johnny I thought this business of home
		storage of fruits and vegetables was easybut there are
		a lot of things to remember. I bet our listeners have
		lots of questions about home storage too like:
108.	WOMAN:	How can I tell if my cellar is suitable for storing
		fruits and vegetables?
109.	MAN:	I'd like to build an outdoor storage cellar. How do I
		go about it?
110.	FREYMAN:	Is it a good idea to wax vegetables before you store them
		at home?
111.	MAN:	I've heard about making a home storage pit by covering a
		barrel with straw and earth. What's the story on this?
112.	WOMAN:	If I can't store cabbage in the cellarwhere can I
		store it?
i13.	MAN:	How long can I store grapes?
114.	WOMAN:	How long can I store pears?
115.	FREYMAN:	Apples?
116.	MAN:	Peaches?
117.	WOMAN:	Plums?
118.	MUSIC:	BRIDGE
119.	FREYMAN:	Well, Johnny? Can you answer all those questions about
		home storage of fruits and vegetables?
120.	JOHN:	Uhnonot personally. But I have a booklet here
		that can do the trick.

-- --

i w di i di sa Bartina

e define for a fine of the Common for the second of the common for the second of the

Brain and the second of the se

and the state of t

A REAL STATE OF THE STATE OF TH

121.	FREYMAN:	"Home Storage of Vegetables and Fruits" by the U. S.
		Department of Agriculture". Sothis is where you got
		all your information.
122.	JOHN:	Mmmm hmm. And it's a dandy. Answers all the questions
		and some we didn't even mention.
123.	FREYMAN:	Lots of pictures and diagrams too.
124.	JOHN:	And see this last page? It has a handy summary of all the
		correct ways to store anything that's storeable.
125.	FREYMAN:	It tells the best place to store each vegetable and fruit
		and for how long.
126.	JOHN:	It also gives the correct temperature and tells you how much
		humidity is needed.
127.	FREYMAN:	This booklet is free to our listeners, isn't it, Johnny?
128.	JOHN:	Sure isand here's Holly Wright to tell you how to get
		a copy before we introduce our special guest who has an
		important message for us.
129.	WRIGHT:	Friends, for yourfree copy of the booklet "Home Storage of
		Vegetables and Fruits" by the U. S. Department of Agricultur
		simply send a postal card to CONSUMER TIME, Washington 25,
		D. C. Be sure to include your name, address, and the name
		of the station to which you are listening. Our address
		again is CONSUMER TIME, Washington 25, D. C.
130.	MUSIC:	BRIDGE
131.	FREYMAN:	And now I'd like all our listeners to meet Mrs.

Nicholson.

. . the second of th 1 10 1 1

.

. . .

y .

. .

.

;

: ' = .

÷ +

.

•

• Tell in the district of the second of

71 and the second of the second o

Production of the same of the

the second of th and the second of the second o

· The state of the

Notes and

. . .

JOHN:

Well thank you very much, Mrs. Nicholson for being with us today. And now Mrs. Freyman, what's on CONSUMER TIME next week?

FREYMAN:

Next week, Johnny....FREEDOM FROM FIRE...a dramatized story of how carelessness is reponsible for most of our fires.

JOHN:

Well, we'll be just in time for National Fire Prevention Wee

FREYMAN:

Mmm hmm...and we're going to have some fire prevention tips on using gasoline in the home, dust explosions, fuses...and neglect of electrical equipment.

JOHN:

So be with us next Saturday for another edition of

SOUND:

CASH REGISTER

ANNCR:

CONSUMER TIME !

SOUND:

CASH REGISTER ... CLCSE DRAWER

ANNCR:

CONSUMER TIME, written by Eleanor Miller and directed by
Frederick Schweikher, is presented by the U. S. Department
of Agriculture, through the facilities of the National
Broadcasting Company and its affiliated independent
stations. It comes to you from Tashington, D. C.

This is NBC, the National Broadcasting Company.

